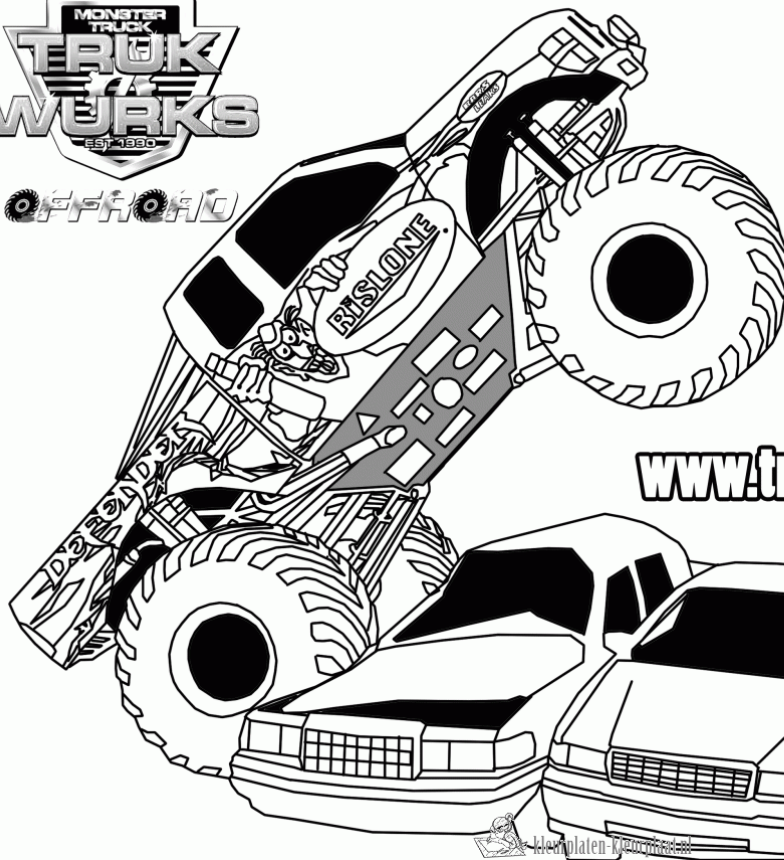




www.trukwurksoffroad.com

